

1 DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

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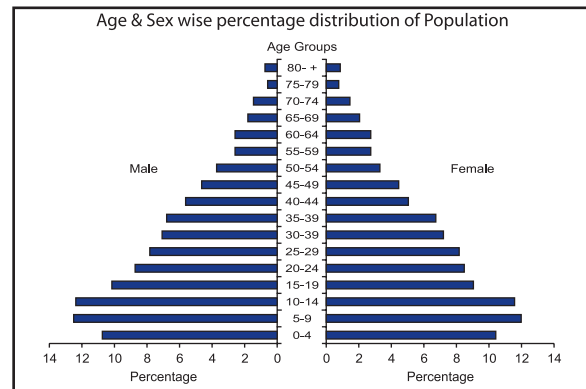
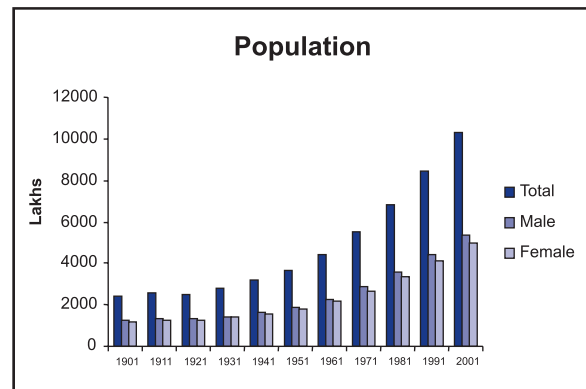
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Demographic Indicators

Demographic characteristics of a country provides an overview of its population size, composition, territorial distribution, changes therein and the components of changes such as natality, mortality, and social mobility. This section on demographic indicator has been subdivided into two – population statistics and vital statistics. Population statistics include indicators that measure the population size, sex ratio, density and dependency ratio while vital statistics include indicators such as birth rate, death rate, and natural growth rate, life expectancy at birth, mortality and fertility rates. These indicators for the country as well as states will help in identifying areas that need policy and programmed interventions, setting near- and far-term goals, and deciding priorities, besides understanding them in an integrated structure. Data in this section has been taken mainly from the “Census of India”.

- ❑ India’s population, as on 1 March 2001 stood at 10286 lakhs (5321 lakhs males and 4964 lakhs females). India accounts for a meager 2.4 per cent of the total world surface area of 1357.9 lakhs sq km. Yet, it supports and sustains a whopping 16.7 per cent of the world population.
- ❑ The population density of India in 2001 was 325 per sq km while urban population was 27.8 % of the total. Urban migration over the last decade has resulted in the rapid growth of urban slums.
- ❑ The country has a low sex ratio of 933 female per thousand male, which has shown slight improvement during the last decade.
- ❑ Age distribution of the population shows 32.4% in 0-14 age group while only 7.2% are in 60+ age group.
- ❑ The birth rate declined from 28.7 populations in 1993 to 24.8 in 2003, while the death rate declined from 9.3 to 8.0 per 1000 population over the same period. The natural growth rate declined from 19.4 in 1993 to 16.8 in 2003. The population, however, continues to grow, as the decline in the birth rate is not as rapid as the decline in the death rate.
- ❑ Life expectancy at birth has increased from 59.70 yrs for male and 60.90 years for female in 1991-95 to over 61.60 for male and 63.30 for female in 1998-2002. Increasing life expectancy is leading to increasing number of elderly persons in the population, for which specific health facilities will need to be provided.
- ❑ Infant Mortality Rate has declined considerably (74 in 1993) during the last decade and reached 60 per 1000 live births in 2003. However rural urban differentials are still high.
- ❑ The Total Fertility Rate (TFR) has declined from 5.2 to 4.5 during 1971 to 1981 and from 3.6 to 3.0 during 1991 to 2003. The TFR in rural areas has declined from 5.4 to 3.2 from 1971 to 2003 whereas the corresponding decline in urban areas has been from 4.1 to 2.2 during the period.



1.1 Population Statistics

1.1.1 Trends in Census Population in India 1901-01

| S. No. | Year | Total Population In Lakhs | | | Sex Ratio Females/ 1000 Males | Density ⁸ of Population/ Square K.M. | Decennial Change (%) ⁷ | Average Annual Exponential Growth Rate | % of Urban Population to Total Population |
|--------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| | | Male | Female | Total | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 | 1901 | 1207.9 ² | 1173.6 | 2384.0 ¹ | 972 ⁶ | 77 | N.A | N.A | 10.85 |
| 2 | 1911 | 1283.9 | 1237.1 | 2520.9 | 964 | 82 | 5.75 | 0.56 | 10.29 |
| 3 | 1921 | 1285.5 | 1227.7 | 2513.2 | 955 | 81 | -0.31 | -0.03 | 11.18 |
| 4 | 1931 | 1429.3 | 1357.9 | 2789.8 ¹ | 950 ⁶ | 90 | 11.00 | 1.04 | 11.99 |
| 5 | 1941 | 1636.9 | 1546.9 | 3186.6 ¹ | 945 ⁶ | 103 | 14.22 | 1.33 | 13.86 |
| 6 | 1951 | 1855.3 | 1755.6 | 3610.9 | 946 | 117 | 13.31 | 1.25 | 17.29 |
| 7 | 1961 | 2262.9 | 2129.4 | 4392.3 | 941 | 142 | 21.64 | 1.96 | 17.97 |
| 8 | 1971 | 2840.5 | 2641.1 | 5481.6 | 930 | 177 | 24.80 | 2.22 | 19.91 |
| 9 | 1981 ³ | 3533.7 | 3299.5 | 6833.3 | 934 | 216 | 24.66 | 2.20 | 23.33 |
| 10 | 1991 ⁴ | 4393.6 | 4070.6 | 8464.2 | 926 | 267 | 23.87 | 2.14 | 25.70 |
| 11 | 2001 ⁵ | 5321.6 | 4964.5 | 10286.1 | 933 | 325 | 21.52 | 1.95 | 27.82 |

Notes:

- 1 The distribution of population by sex of Pondicherry for 1901 (2,46,354), 1931 ((2,58,628) & 1941 (2,85,011) is not available. The Figures of these years are therefore, exclusive of these population so far distribution of sex is concerned
- 2 Sexwise Distribution of Chandan Nagar (26831) of West Bengal and Gonda (18810) of Uttar Pradesh are not available.
- 3 Includes interpolated population of Assam where the 1981 census could not be conducted owing to disturbed conditions prevailing in that state then.
- 4 Includes Interpolated Population of Jammu & Kashmir based on final population of 2001 Census, where the 1991 census could not be held.
- 5 India figures for 2001 census are final and exclude those of the three sub-divisions Viz. Mao Maram, Paomata and Purul of senapati district of Manipur as population census 2001 in these three sub-divisions were cancelled due to technical and administrative reasons although a population census was carried out in these sub-divisions also as per schedule.
- 6 Excludes Pondicherry
- 7 In working out 'decadal growth' and 'percentage decadal growth' for India 1941-51 and 1951-61 the population of Tuensang district for 1951 (7,025) and the population of Tuensang (83,501) and Mon (5,774) districts for 1961 census of Nagaland state have not been taken into account as the areas were censused for the first time in 1951 and the same are not comparable.
- 8 For calculating density, the area figure for India exclude 78,114 sq. Km. Under illegal occupation of Pakistan and 5180 sq. Km. Illegally handed over by Pakistan to china and 37555 sq. Km. Under illegal occupation of china in Ladakh district and 1573 sq. Km. Of three sub-division of Senapati district of Manipur due to above mentioned reason.

Source: Registrar General of India, 2001

1.1.2 States/UTs wise Projected Population of India, 2005-16

(In Thousand)

| S.No. | India/ States/UTs | 2005 | | | 2006 | | | 2007 | | |
|-------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | India | 1097145 | 566743 | 530401 | 1114200 | 575365 | 538836 | 1131043 | 583859 | 547184 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 79501 | 40137 | 39364 | 80430 | 40592 | 39838 | 81315 | 41025 | 40290 |
| 2 | Arunachal Pradesh | 1155 | 608 | 547 | 1170 | 616 | 554 | 1185 | 624 | 561 |
| 3 | Assam | 28535 | 14729 | 13806 | 29009 | 14964 | 14045 | 29471 | 15193 | 14278 |
| 4 | Bihar | 89319 | 46401 | 42918 | 90830 | 47167 | 43663 | 92340 | 47929 | 44411 |
| 5 | Chattisgarh | 22444 | 11309 | 11135 | 22859 | 11526 | 11333 | 23256 | 11732 | 11523 |
| 6 | Goa | 1493 | 761 | 732 | 1537 | 782 | 754 | 1581 | 803 | 778 |
| 7 | Gujarat | 54007 | 28111 | 25896 | 54814 | 28528 | 26286 | 55617 | 28946 | 26671 |
| 8 | Haryana | 22669 | 12175 | 10494 | 23040 | 12373 | 10668 | 23410 | 12570 | 10840 |
| 9 | Himachal Pradesh | 6360 | 3230 | 3130 | 6425 | 3264 | 3161 | 6488 | 3296 | 3192 |
| 10 | Jammu & Kashmir | 11257 | 5915 | 5342 | 11603 | 6080 | 5523 | 11974 | 6249 | 5725 |
| 11 | Jharkhand | 28742 | 14791 | 13951 | 29173 | 15012 | 14162 | 29597 | 15227 | 14370 |
| 12 | Karnataka | 55486 | 28208 | 27278 | 56137 | 28527 | 27610 | 56775 | 28840 | 27935 |
| 13 | Kerala | 33223 | 16142 | 17081 | 33569 | 16313 | 17256 | 33902 | 16476 | 17426 |
| 14 | Madhya Pradesh | 65531 | 34117 | 31414 | 66801 | 34775 | 32026 | 68047 | 35419 | 32627 |
| 15 | Maharashtra | 102692 | 53358 | 49334 | 104104 | 54072 | 50032 | 105510 | 54788 | 50723 |
| 16 | Manipur | 2529 | 1279 | 1250 | 2561 | 1295 | 1266 | 2594 | 1312 | 1282 |
| 17 | Meghalaya | 2442 | 1237 | 1205 | 2472 | 1253 | 1220 | 2504 | 1269 | 1235 |
| 18 | Mizoram | 943 | 487 | 456 | 955 | 493 | 462 | 968 | 500 | 468 |
| 19 | Nagaland | 2109 | 1105 | 1004 | 2132 | 1117 | 1015 | 2160 | 1132 | 1028 |
| 20 | Orissa | 38604 | 19565 | 19039 | 39053 | 19791 | 19262 | 39483 | 20006 | 19477 |
| 21 | Punjab | 25659 | 13678 | 11981 | 25976 | 13842 | 12134 | 26288 | 14004 | 12284 |
| 22 | Rajasthan | 61290 | 31863 | 29427 | 62431 | 32452 | 29979 | 63549 | 33027 | 30522 |
| 23 | Sikkim | 572 | 305 | 267 | 579 | 309 | 270 | 587 | 313 | 274 |
| 24 | Tamil Nadu | 64654 | 32476 | 32178 | 65261 | 32764 | 32497 | 65837 | 33036 | 32802 |
| 25 | Tripura | 3375 | 1731 | 1644 | 3421 | 1755 | 1666 | 3466 | 1778 | 1688 |
| 26 | Uttaranchal | 9071 | 4618 | 4453 | 9216 | 4692 | 4523 | 9357 | 4765 | 4593 |
| 27 | Uttar Pradesh | 180318 | 94595 | 85723 | 183856 | 96369 | 87487 | 187379 | 98134 | 89246 |
| 28 | West Bengal | 84695 | 43705 | 40990 | 85780 | 44244 | 41536 | 86835 | 44766 | 42069 |
| 29 | A & N Islands | 385 | 207 | 178 | 394 | 211 | 183 | 402 | 215 | 188 |
| 30 | Chandigarh | 990 | 558 | 432 | 1013 | 571 | 442 | 1037 | 584 | 453 |
| 31 | D & N Haveli | 242 | 138 | 104 | 248 | 142 | 106 | 255 | 146 | 109 |
| 32 | Daman Diu | 174 | 105 | 69 | 178 | 109 | 70 | 183 | 112 | 71 |
| 33 | Delhi | 15586 | 8550 | 7036 | 16065 | 8809 | 7256 | 16564 | 9079 | 7484 |
| 34 | Lakshadweep | 65 | 33 | 32 | 66 | 34 | 32 | 68 | 34 | 33 |
| 35 | Pondicherry | 1027 | 515 | 512 | 1042 | 522 | 519 | 1058 | 530 | 528 |

Source: Registrar General of India, 2001

1.1.2 (Contd.) States/UTs wise Projected Population of India, 2005-16

(In Thousand)

| S. No. | India/ States/UTs | 2008 | | | 2009 | | | 2010 | | |
|--------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| | | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| | India | 1147677 | 592245 | 555432 | 1164127 | 600525 | 563602 | 1180409 | 608706 | 571703 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 82180 | 41449 | 40731 | 83028 | 41863 | 41165 | 83858 | 42268 | 41590 |
| 2 | Arunachal Pradesh | 1200 | 632 | 568 | 1215 | 640 | 575 | 1229 | 647 | 582 |
| 3 | Assam | 29929 | 15421 | 14508 | 30383 | 15646 | 14737 | 30831 | 15868 | 14963 |
| 4 | Bihar | 93823 | 48677 | 45146 | 95281 | 49413 | 45868 | 96715 | 50135 | 46580 |
| 5 | Chattisgarh | 23646 | 11935 | 11711 | 24031 | 12136 | 11895 | 24412 | 12334 | 12078 |
| 6 | Goa | 1628 | 825 | 803 | 1675 | 847 | 829 | 1726 | 869 | 857 |
| 7 | Gujarat | 56408 | 29358 | 27050 | 57184 | 29763 | 27422 | 57946 | 30160 | 27786 |
| 8 | Haryana | 23772 | 12763 | 11009 | 24128 | 12953 | 11175 | 24476 | 13138 | 11338 |
| 9 | Himachal Pradesh | 6550 | 3328 | 3222 | 6610 | 3359 | 3251 | 6668 | 3389 | 3279 |
| 10 | Jammu & Kashmir | 12366 | 6423 | 5943 | 12779 | 6600 | 6179 | 13214 | 6783 | 6431 |
| 11 | Jharkhand | 30010 | 15436 | 14574 | 30413 | 15640 | 14773 | 30809 | 15840 | 14969 |
| 12 | Karnataka | 57399 | 29145 | 28254 | 58010 | 29444 | 28566 | 58606 | 29735 | 28871 |
| 13 | Kerala | 34232 | 16638 | 17594 | 34557 | 16797 | 17760 | 34872 | 16951 | 17921 |
| 14 | Madhya Pradesh | 69279 | 36057 | 33222 | 70499 | 36688 | 33810 | 71709 | 37314 | 34395 |
| 15 | Maharashtra | 106894 | 55492 | 51402 | 108259 | 56187 | 52072 | 109606 | 56872 | 52734 |
| 16 | Manipur | 2627 | 1329 | 1298 | 2659 | 1345 | 1314 | 2692 | 1362 | 1330 |
| 17 | Meghalaya | 2536 | 1285 | 1251 | 2568 | 1301 | 1266 | 2599 | 1317 | 1282 |
| 18 | Mizoram | 980 | 506 | 474 | 992 | 512 | 480 | 1005 | 519 | 486 |
| 19 | Nagaland | 2187 | 1146 | 1041 | 2214 | 1161 | 1053 | 2241 | 1175 | 1066 |
| 20 | Orissa | 39899 | 20214 | 19685 | 40304 | 20416 | 19888 | 40699 | 20613 | 20086 |
| 21 | Punjab | 26591 | 14162 | 12429 | 26886 | 14315 | 12571 | 27175 | 14465 | 12710 |
| 22 | Rajasthan | 64641 | 33589 | 31052 | 65710 | 34138 | 31572 | 66762 | 34677 | 32085 |
| 23 | Sikkim | 594 | 317 | 277 | 601 | 320 | 281 | 608 | 324 | 284 |
| 24 | Tamil Nadu | 66396 | 33298 | 33098 | 66937 | 33551 | 33386 | 67462 | 33797 | 33665 |
| 25 | Tripura | 3510 | 1801 | 1709 | 3553 | 1823 | 1730 | 3596 | 1845 | 1751 |
| 26 | Uttaranchal | 9497 | 4836 | 4661 | 9636 | 4907 | 4728 | 9772 | 4977 | 4795 |
| 27 | Uttar Pradesh | 190891 | 99894 | 90997 | 194391 | 101648 | 92743 | 197878 | 103395 | 94483 |
| 28 | West Bengal | 87869 | 45278 | 42591 | 88887 | 45781 | 43106 | 89892 | 46276 | 43616 |
| 29 | A & N Islands | 411 | 218 | 193 | 420 | 222 | 198 | 429 | 226 | 203 |
| 30 | Chandigarh | 1063 | 598 | 465 | 1088 | 612 | 477 | 1116 | 626 | 490 |
| 31 | D & N Haveli | 262 | 150 | 112 | 271 | 155 | 116 | 280 | 160 | 120 |
| 32 | Daman Diu | 188 | 116 | 72 | 193 | 119 | 73 | 198 | 123 | 75 |
| 33 | Delhi | 17076 | 9357 | 7719 | 17603 | 9642 | 7961 | 18147 | 9937 | 8210 |
| 34 | Lakshadweep | 69 | 35 | 34 | 70 | 36 | 35 | 71 | 36 | 35 |
| 35 | Pondicherry | 1074 | 537 | 537 | 1092 | 545 | 547 | 1110 | 553 | 557 |

Source: Registrar General of India, 2001

1.1.2 (Contd.) States/UTs wise Projected Population of India, 2005-16

(In Thousand)

| S. No. | India/ States/UTs | 2011 | | | 2012 | | | 2013 | | |
|--------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| | | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| | India | 1196554 | 616800 | 579754 | 1212579 | 624815 | 587764 | 1228494 | 632750 | 595744 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 84674 | 42665 | 42009 | 85473 | 43053 | 42420 | 86256 | 43431 | 42825 |
| 2 | Arunachal Pradesh | 1244 | 655 | 589 | 1259 | 663 | 596 | 1273 | 670 | 603 |
| 3 | Assam | 31275 | 16088 | 15187 | 31713 | 16304 | 15409 | 32148 | 16518 | 15630 |
| 4 | Bihar | 98129 | 50846 | 47283 | 99526 | 51548 | 47978 | 100904 | 52239 | 48665 |
| 5 | Chattisgarh | 24790 | 12530 | 12260 | 25164 | 12724 | 12440 | 25535 | 12916 | 12619 |
| 6 | Goa | 1778 | 892 | 886 | 1833 | 916 | 917 | 1890 | 941 | 949 |
| 7 | Gujarat | 58691 | 30547 | 28144 | 59418 | 30924 | 28494 | 60131 | 31293 | 28838 |
| 8 | Haryana | 24819 | 13320 | 11499 | 25154 | 13498 | 11656 | 25483 | 13672 | 11811 |
| 9 | Himachal Pradesh | 6726 | 3419 | 3307 | 6780 | 3447 | 3333 | 6835 | 3475 | 3360 |
| 10 | Jammu & Kashmir | 13669 | 6971 | 6698 | 14149 | 7163 | 6986 | 14655 | 7361 | 7294 |
| 11 | Jharkhand | 31197 | 16036 | 15161 | 31580 | 16229 | 15351 | 31956 | 16418 | 15538 |
| 12 | Karnataka | 59189 | 30019 | 29170 | 59755 | 30295 | 29460 | 60307 | 30563 | 29744 |
| 13 | Kerala | 35176 | 17100 | 18076 | 35467 | 17241 | 18226 | 35749 | 17378 | 18371 |
| 14 | Madhya Pradesh | 72910 | 37934 | 34976 | 74105 | 38551 | 35554 | 75294 | 39163 | 36131 |
| 15 | Maharashtra | 110941 | 57550 | 53391 | 112263 | 58220 | 54043 | 113569 | 58881 | 54688 |
| 16 | Manipur | 2724 | 1378 | 1346 | 2756 | 1394 | 1362 | 2786 | 1409 | 1377 |
| 17 | Meghalaya | 2630 | 1333 | 1297 | 2660 | 1348 | 1312 | 2690 | 1363 | 1327 |
| 18 | Mizoram | 1016 | 525 | 491 | 1028 | 531 | 497 | 1040 | 537 | 503 |
| 19 | Nagaland | 2268 | 1189 | 1079 | 2294 | 1203 | 1091 | 2320 | 1216 | 1104 |
| 20 | Orissa | 41089 | 20807 | 20282 | 41471 | 20996 | 20475 | 41845 | 21181 | 20664 |
| 21 | Punjab | 27457 | 14611 | 12846 | 27732 | 14753 | 12979 | 28001 | 14892 | 13109 |
| 22 | Rajasthan | 67802 | 35209 | 32593 | 68833 | 35735 | 33098 | 69855 | 36255 | 33600 |
| 23 | Sikkim | 615 | 328 | 287 | 623 | 332 | 291 | 630 | 336 | 294 |
| 24 | Tamil Nadu | 67973 | 34036 | 33937 | 68470 | 34269 | 34201 | 68951 | 34495 | 34456 |
| 25 | Tripura | 3639 | 1867 | 1772 | 3681 | 1889 | 1792 | 3723 | 1910 | 1813 |
| 26 | Uttaranchal | 9906 | 5045 | 4861 | 10039 | 5113 | 4926 | 10171 | 5180 | 4991 |
| 27 | Uttar Pradesh | 201354 | 105135 | 96219 | 204832 | 106874 | 97958 | 208315 | 108614 | 99701 |
| 28 | West Bengal | 90887 | 46765 | 44122 | 91877 | 47250 | 44627 | 92857 | 47729 | 45128 |
| 29 | A & N Islands | 439 | 230 | 209 | 450 | 234 | 216 | 461 | 238 | 223 |
| 30 | Chandigarh | 1143 | 640 | 503 | 1174 | 656 | 518 | 1205 | 671 | 534 |
| 31 | D & N Haveli | 288 | 164 | 124 | 298 | 170 | 128 | 307 | 175 | 132 |
| 32 | Daman Diu | 204 | 127 | 77 | 209 | 131 | 78 | 216 | 136 | 80 |
| 33 | Delhi | 18710 | 10241 | 8469 | 19291 | 10555 | 8736 | 19891 | 10879 | 9012 |
| 34 | Lakshadweep | 73 | 37 | 36 | 74 | 37 | 37 | 76 | 38 | 38 |
| 35 | Pondicherry | 1129 | 561 | 568 | 1148 | 569 | 579 | 1169 | 577 | 592 |

Source: Registrar General of India, 2001

1.1.2 (Contd.) States/UTs wise Projected Population of India, 2005-16

(In Thousand)

| S. No. | India/ States/UTs | 2014 | | | 2015 | | | 2016 | | |
|--------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| | | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
| | India | 1244220 | 640577 | 603644 | 1259729 | 648282 | 611447 | 1274939 | 655824 | 619115 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 87023 | 43801 | 43222 | 87775 | 44164 | 43611 | 88513 | 44519 | 43994 |
| 2 | Arunachal Pradesh | 1288 | 678 | 610 | 1301 | 685 | 616 | 1315 | 692 | 623 |
| 3 | Assam | 32577 | 16729 | 15848 | 33000 | 16936 | 16064 | 33414 | 17138 | 16276 |
| 4 | Bihar | 102258 | 52917 | 49341 | 103582 | 53578 | 50004 | 104869 | 54218 | 50651 |
| 5 | Chhatisgarh | 25901 | 13105 | 12796 | 26262 | 13292 | 12970 | 26617 | 13475 | 13142 |
| 6 | Goa | 1948 | 965 | 983 | 2009 | 991 | 1018 | 2072 | 1018 | 1054 |
| 7 | Gujarat | 60828 | 31653 | 29175 | 61508 | 32004 | 29504 | 62171 | 32346 | 29825 |
| 8 | Haryana | 25805 | 13842 | 11963 | 26121 | 14009 | 12112 | 26431 | 14172 | 12259 |
| 9 | Himachal Pradesh | 6886 | 3501 | 3385 | 6937 | 3527 | 3410 | 6985 | 3552 | 3433 |
| 10 | Jammu & Kashmir | 15179 | 7563 | 7616 | 15718 | 7771 | 7947 | 16264 | 7985 | 8279 |
| 11 | Jharkhand | 32323 | 16602 | 15721 | 32682 | 16781 | 15901 | 33031 | 16955 | 16076 |
| 12 | Karnataka | 60845 | 30824 | 30021 | 61370 | 31078 | 30292 | 61883 | 31324 | 30559 |
| 13 | Kerala | 36021 | 17510 | 18511 | 36283 | 17636 | 18647 | 36533 | 17756 | 18777 |
| 14 | Madhya Pradesh | 76471 | 39769 | 36702 | 77632 | 40366 | 37266 | 78773 | 40952 | 37821 |
| 15 | Maharashtra | 114861 | 59534 | 55327 | 116135 | 60177 | 55958 | 117391 | 60810 | 56581 |
| 16 | Manipur | 2818 | 1425 | 1393 | 2848 | 1440 | 1408 | 2879 | 1456 | 1423 |
| 17 | Meghalaya | 2720 | 1378 | 1342 | 2750 | 1393 | 1357 | 2779 | 1408 | 1371 |
| 18 | Mizoram | 1051 | 543 | 508 | 1063 | 549 | 514 | 1074 | 554 | 520 |
| 19 | Nagaland | 2346 | 1230 | 1116 | 2373 | 1244 | 1129 | 2398 | 1257 | 1141 |
| 20 | Orissa | 42211 | 21361 | 20850 | 42570 | 21538 | 21032 | 42924 | 21711 | 21213 |
| 21 | Punjab | 28262 | 15026 | 13236 | 28516 | 15157 | 13359 | 28762 | 15283 | 13479 |
| 22 | Rajasthan | 70859 | 36765 | 34094 | 71835 | 37259 | 34576 | 72775 | 37734 | 35041 |
| 23 | Sikkim | 637 | 340 | 297 | 646 | 344 | 302 | 652 | 347 | 305 |
| 24 | Tamil Nadu | 69417 | 34713 | 34704 | 69869 | 34924 | 34945 | 70306 | 35127 | 35179 |
| 25 | Tripura | 3764 | 1931 | 1833 | 3806 | 1952 | 1854 | 3846 | 1972 | 1874 |
| 26 | Uttaranchal | 10300 | 5245 | 5055 | 10427 | 5309 | 5118 | 10550 | 5371 | 5179 |
| 27 | Uttar Pradesh | 211776 | 110342 | 101434 | 215196 | 112049 | 103147 | 218551 | 113724 | 104827 |
| 28 | West Bengal | 93824 | 48200 | 45624 | 94775 | 48662 | 46113 | 95708 | 49112 | 46596 |
| 29 | A & N Islands | 473 | 243 | 230 | 484 | 247 | 237 | 495 | 251 | 244 |
| 30 | Chandigarh | 1238 | 687 | 551 | 1273 | 704 | 569 | 1306 | 720 | 586 |
| 31 | D & N Haveli | 315 | 180 | 135 | 325 | 186 | 139 | 334 | 191 | 143 |
| 32 | Daman Diu | 222 | 140 | 82 | 229 | 145 | 84 | 235 | 149 | 86 |
| 33 | Delhi | 20506 | 11211 | 9295 | 21140 | 11553 | 9587 | 21790 | 11903 | 9887 |
| 34 | Lakshadweep | 78 | 39 | 39 | 79 | 39 | 40 | 81 | 40 | 41 |
| 35 | Pondicherry | 1189 | 585 | 604 | 1210 | 593 | 617 | 1232 | 602 | 630 |

Source: Registrar General of India, 2001

1.1.3 States/UTs wise Distribution of Population by Residence, Sex Ratio, Density & Growth Rate in India 2001

| S.No. | India/ States/UTs | Total Population In Lakhs | Rural Population | Urban Population | Urban Population % | Sex Ratio Females/ 1000 Males | Density of Population /Sq. Km | Growth Rate (1991-01) |
|-------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | India | 1,028,610,328 | 742,490,639 | 286,119,689 | 27.82 | 933 | 325 | 21.52 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 76,210,007 | 55,401,067 | 20,808,940 | 27.30 | 978 | 277 | 14.59 |
| 2 | Arunachal Pradesh | 1,097,968 | 870,087 | 227,881 | 20.75 | 893 | 13 | 27.00 |
| 3 | Assam | 26,655,528 | 23,216,288 | 3,439,240 | 12.90 | 935 | 340 | 18.92 |
| 4 | Bihar | 82,998,509 | 74,316,709 | 8,681,800 | 10.46 | 919 | 881 | 28.62 |
| 5 | Chhattisgarh | 20,833,803 | 16,648,056 | 4,185,747 | 20.09 | 989 | 154 | 18.27 |
| 6 | Goa | 1,347,668 | 677,091 | 670,577 | 49.76 | 961 | 364 | 15.21 |
| 7 | Gujarat | 50,671,017 | 31,740,767 | 18,930,250 | 37.36 | 920 | 258 | 22.66 |
| 8 | Haryana | 21,144,564 | 15,029,260 | 6,115,304 | 28.92 | 861 | 478 | 28.43 |
| 9 | Himachal Pradesh | 6,077,900 | 5,482,319 | 595,581 | 9.80 | 968 | 109 | 17.54 |
| 10 | Jammu & Kashmir | 10,143,700 | 7,627,062 | 2,516,638 | 24.81 | 892 | 100 | 29.43 |
| 11 | Jharkhand | 26,945,829 | 20,952,088 | 5,993,741 | 22.24 | 941 | 338 | 23.36 |
| 12 | Karnataka | 52,850,562 | 34,889,033 | 17,961,529 | 33.99 | 965 | 276 | 17.51 |
| 13 | Kerala | 31,841,374 | 23,574,449 | 8,266,925 | 25.96 | 1058 | 819 | 9.43 |
| 14 | Madhya Pradesh | 60,348,023 | 44,380,878 | 15,967,145 | 26.46 | 919 | 196 | 24.26 |
| 15 | Maharashtra | 96,878,627 | 55,777,647 | 41,100,980 | 42.43 | 922 | 315 | 22.73 |
| 16 | Manipur | 2,166,788 | 1,590,820 | 575,968 | 26.58 | 978 | 104 | 17.94 |
| 17 | Meghalaya | 2,318,822 | 1,864,711 | 454,111 | 19.58 | 972 | 103 | 30.65 |
| 18 | Mizoram | 888,573 | 447,567 | 441,006 | 49.63 | 935 | 42 | 28.82 |
| 19 | Nagaland | 1,990,036 | 1,647,249 | 342,787 | 17.23 | 900 | 120 | 64.53 |
| 20 | Orissa | 36,804,660 | 31,287,422 | 5,517,238 | 14.99 | 972 | 236 | 16.25 |
| 21 | Punjab | 24,358,999 | 16,096,488 | 8,262,511 | 33.92 | 876 | 484 | 20.10 |
| 22 | Rajasthan | 56,507,188 | 43,292,813 | 13,214,375 | 23.39 | 921 | 165 | 28.41 |
| 23 | Sikkim | 540,851 | 480,981 | 59,870 | 11.07 | 875 | 76 | 33.06 |
| 24 | Tamil Nadu | 62,405,679 | 34,921,681 | 27,483,998 | 44.04 | 987 | 480 | 11.72 |
| 25 | Tripura | 3,199,203 | 2,653,453 | 545,750 | 17.06 | 948 | 305 | 16.03 |
| 26 | Uttaranchal | 8,489,349 | 6,310,275 | 2,179,074 | 25.67 | 962 | 159 | 19.34 |
| 27 | Uttar Pradesh | 166,197,921 | 131,658,339 | 34,539,582 | 20.78 | 898 | 690 | 25.91 |
| 28 | West Bengal | 80,176,197 | 57,748,946 | 22,427,251 | 27.97 | 934 | 903 | 17.77 |
| 29 | A & N Islands | 356,152 | 239,954 | 116,198 | 32.63 | 846 | 43 | 26.90 |
| 30 | Chandigarh | 900,635 | 92,120 | 808,515 | 89.77 | 777 | 7900 | 40.28 |
| 31 | D & N Haveli | 220,490 | 170,027 | 50,463 | 22.89 | 812 | 449 | 59.22 |
| 32 | Daman & Diu | 158,204 | 100,856 | 57,348 | 36.25 | 710 | 1413 | 55.73 |
| 33 | Delhi | 13,850,507 | 944,727 | 12,905,780 | 93.18 | 821 | 9340 | 47.02 |
| 34 | Lakshadweep | 60,650 | 33,683 | 26,967 | 44.46 | 948 | 1895 | 17.30 |
| 35 | Pondicherry | 974,345 | 325,726 | 648,619 | 66.57 | 1001 | 2034 | 20.62 |

Notes:

- India and Manipur figures exclude those of the three sub-divisions viz. Mao Maram, Paomata and Purul of Senapati district of Manipur as population census 2001 in these three sub-divisions were cancelled due to technical and administrative reasons although a population census was carried out in these sub divisions also as per schedule.
- The 1991 census could not be held in Jammu & Kashmir. Total population for 1991 has been worked out by interpolation on the basis of final population of 2001 census.
- For calculating density, the area figure for India exclude 78,114 sq. Km. under illegal occupation of Pakistan and 5180 sq. Km. illegally handed over by Pakistan to China and 37555 sq. Km. under illegal occupation of China in Ladakh district and 1573 Sq. Km. of three sub-division of Senapati district of Manipur due to above mentioned reason.

Source: Registrar General of India, 2001

1.1.4 States/UTs wise Urban and Slum Population in India 2001

| S.No. | India/ States/UTs | Number of cities/towns reporting slums | Total urban population | Population of cities/ towns reporting slums | Total slum population | Percentage of slum population to total | |
|-------|----------------------|---|---------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--|
| | | | | | | Urban population | Population of cities/towns reporting slums |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| | India | 640 | 283,741,818 | 184,352,421 | 42,578,150 | 15.0 | 23.1 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 77 | 20,808,940 | 16,090,585 | 5,187,493 | 24.9 | 32.2 |
| 2 | Assam | 7 | 3,439,240 | 1,371,881 | 82,289 | 2.4 | 6 |
| 3 | Bihar | 23 | 8,681,800 | 4,814,512 | 531,481 | 6.1 | 11 |
| 4 | Chhattisgarh | 12 | 4,185,747 | 2,604,933 | 817,908 | 19.5 | 31.4 |
| 5 | Goa | 2 | 670,577 | 175,536 | 14,482 | 2.2 | 8.3 |
| 6 | Gujarat | 41 | 18,930,250 | 12,697,360 | 1,866,797 | 9.9 | 14.7 |
| 7 | Haryana | 22 | 6,115,304 | 4,296,670 | 1,420,407 | 23.2 | 33.1 |
| 8 | Jammu & Kashmir | 5 | 2,516,638 | 1,446,148 | 268,513 | 10.7 | 18.6 |
| 9 | Jharkhand | 11 | 5,993,741 | 2,422,943 | 301,569 | 5 | 12.4 |
| 10 | Karnataka | 35 | 17,961,529 | 11,023,376 | 1,402,971 | 7.8 | 12.7 |
| 11 | Kerala | 13 | 8,266,925 | 3,196,622 | 64,556 | 0.8 | 2 |
| 12 | Madhya Pradesh | 43 | 15,967,145 | 9,599,007 | 2,417,091 | 15.1 | 25.2 |
| 13 | Maharashtra | 61 | 41,100,980 | 33,635,219 | 11,202,762 | 27.3 | 33.3 |
| 14 | Meghalaya | 1 | 454,111 | 132,867 | 86,304 | 19 | 65 |
| 15 | Orissa | 15 | 5,517,238 | 2,838,014 | 629,999 | 11.4 | 22.2 |
| 16 | Punjab | 27 | 8,262,511 | 5,660,268 | 1,159,561 | 14 | 20.5 |
| 17 | Rajasthan | 26 | 13,214,375 | 7,668,508 | 1,294,106 | 9.8 | 16.9 |
| 18 | Tamil Nadu | 63 | 27,483,998 | 14,337,225 | 2,866,893 | 10.4 | 20 |
| 19 | Tripura | 1 | 545,750 | 189,998 | 29,949 | 5.5 | 15.8 |
| 20 | Uttar Pradesh | 69 | 34,539,582 | 21,256,870 | 4,395,276 | 12.7 | 20.7 |
| 21 | Uttaranchal | 6 | 2,179,074 | 1,010,188 | 195,470 | 9 | 19.3 |
| 22 | West Bengal | 59 | 22,427,251 | 15,184,596 | 4,115,980 | 18.4 | 27.1 |
| 23 | A & N Islands | 1 | 116,198 | 99,984 | 16,244 | 14 | 16.2 |
| 24 | Chandigarh | 1 | 808,515 | 808,515 | 107,125 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| 25 | Delhi | 16 | 12,905,780 | 11,277,586 | 2,029,755 | 15.7 | 18 |
| 26 | Pondicherry | 3 | 648,619 | 513,010 | 73,169 | 11.3 | 14.3 |

Note:

- Arunachal Pradesh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Daman & Diu, Himachal Pradesh, Lakshadweep, Manipur, Mizoram, Nagaland and Sikkim have not reported any slums in 2001.

Source: Census of India 2001

1.1.5 Percent Distribution of Estimated Population by Age-Group in India 2003

| S.No. | Age Group | Total | | | Rural | | | Urban | | |
|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1 | 0-4 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.8 |
| 2 | 5-9 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.5 |
| 3 | 10-14 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| 4 | 15-19 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.0 |
| 5 | 20-24 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.7 |
| 6 | 25-29 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
| 7 | 30-34 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| 8 | 35-39 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| 9 | 40-44 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| 10 | 45-49 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| 11 | 50-54 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| 12 | 55-59 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 13 | 60-64 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 14 | 65-69 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 15 | 70-74 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 16 | 75-79 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 17 | 80-84 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 18 | 85+ | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| | Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Statistical Report, SRS, Registrar General of India, 2003

1.1.6 Percent Distribution of Old Age Dependency Ratio in India & Major States 2003

| S.No. | India/States | Total | | | Rural | | | Urban | | |
|-------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | India | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.7 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 7.7 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 7.0 |
| 2 | Assam | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| 3 | Bihar | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| 4 | Gujarat | 7.6 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 7.5 |
| 5 | Haryana | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 7.2 |
| 6 | Himachal Pradesh | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| 7 | Karnataka | 7.4 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| 8 | Kerala | 10.0 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 11.0 |
| 9 | Madhya Pradesh | 6.5 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.5 |
| 10 | Maharashtra | 8.6 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 8.2 |
| 11 | Orissa | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.1 |
| 12 | Punjab | 8.6 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 8.2 |
| 13 | Rajasthan | 6.4 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 7.9 |
| 14 | Tamilnadu | 8.6 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.7 |
| 15 | Uttar Pradesh | 6.7 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.4 |
| 16 | West Bengal | 6.9 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 9.6 |

Source: Statistical Report, SRS, Registrar General of India, 2003

1.1.7 States/UTs wise Area Covered by Forests in India 1999

(Sq. Km)

| S.No. | States / UTs | Geographic Area ¹ | Reserved Forests | Protected Forests | Unclassed | Total | % of Forests to Total Geographic Area |
|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 275068 | 50479 | 12365 | 970 | 63814 | 23.2 |
| 2 | Arunachal Pradesh | 83743 | 15321 | 8 | 36211 | 51540 | 61.55 |
| 3 | Assam | 78438 | 18242 | 3934 | 8532 | 30708 | 39.15 |
| 4 | Bihar | 173877 | 5051 | 24168 | 7 | 29226 | 16.81 |
| 5 | Chattisgarh | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |
| 6 | Goa | 3702 | 165 | 0 | 1259 | 1424 | 38.47 |
| 7 | Gujarat | 196024 | 13819 | 997 | 4577 | 19393 | 9.89 |
| 8 | Haryana | 44212 | 247 | 1104 | 322 | 1673 | 3.78 |
| 9 | Himachal Pradesh | 55673 | 1896 | 31473 | 2038 | 35407 | 63.6 |
| 10 | Jammu & Kashmir | 222235 | 20182 | 0 | 0 | 20182 | 9.08 |
| 11 | Jharkhand | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |
| 12 | Karnataka | 191791 | 28611 | 3932 | 6181 | 38724 | 20.19 |
| 13 | Kerala | 38863 | 11038 | 183 | 0 | 11221 | 28.87 |
| 14 | Madhya Pradesh | 443446 | 82700 | 66678 | 5119 | 154497 | 34.84 |
| 15 | Maharashtra | 307690 | 48373 | 9350 | 6119 | 63842 | 20.75 |
| 16 | Manipur | 22327 | 1463 | 4171 | 9520 | 15154 | 67.87 |
| 17 | Meghalaya | 22429 | 981 | 12 | 8503 | 9496 | 42.34 |
| 18 | Mizoram | 21081 | 7127 | 3568 | 5240 | 15935 | 75.59 |
| 19 | Nagaland | 16579 | 86 | 507 | 8036 | 8629 | 52.05 |
| 20 | Orissa | 155707 | 27087 | 30080 | 17 | 57184 | 36.73 |
| 21 | Punjab | 50362 | 44 | 1107 | 1750 | 2901 | 5.76 |
| 22 | Rajasthan | 342239 | 11585 | 16837 | 3278 | 31700 | 9.26 |
| 23 | Sikkim | 7096 | 2261 | 285 | 104 | 2650 | 37.34 |
| 24 | Tamil Nadu | 130058 | 19486 | 2528 | 614 | 22628 | 17.4 |
| 25 | Tripura | 10486 | 3588 | 509 | 2196 | 6293 | 60.01 |
| 26 | Uttar Pradesh | 294411 | 36425 | 1499 | 13739 | 51663 | 17.55 |
| 27 | Uttaranchal | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |
| 28 | West Bengal | 88752 | 7054 | 3772 | 1053 | 11879 | 13.38 |
| 29 | A & N Island | 8249 | 2929 | 4242 | 0 | 7171 | 86.93 |
| 30 | Chandigarh | 114 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 27.19 |
| 31 | Dadra & Nagar Haveli | 491 | 198 | 5 | 0 | 203 | 41.34 |
| 32 | Daman & Diu | 112 | 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 1 | 0.63 |
| 33 | Delhi | 1483 | 78 | 7 | 0 | 85 | 5.73 |
| 34 | Lakshadweep | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 35 | Pondicherry | 493 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Total | 3287263 | 416547 | 223321.7 | 125385 | 765253 | 23.28 |

Notes:

- N.A: Not Available

Source: Forest Survey of India, State of Forest Report, 1999

1.1.8 Number of Districts, Sub-Districts, Towns and Villages in India 2001

| S.No. | India/ States/UTs | Number of districts | Number of sub-districts | Number of towns (including Census Towns) | Number of villages (including uninhabited villages) |
|-------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | India | 593 | 5470 | 5161 | 638588 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 23 | 1125 | 210 | 28123 |
| 2 | Arunachal Pradesh | 13 | 149 | 17 | 4065 |
| 3 | Assam | 23 | 145 | 125 | 26312 |
| 4 | Bihar | 37 | 533 | 130 | 45098 |
| 5 | Chhattisgarh | 16 | 97 | 97 | 20308 |
| 6 | Goa | 2 | 11 | 44 | 359 |
| 7 | Gujarat | 25 | 226 | 242 | 18539 |
| 8 | Haryana | 19 | 67 | 106 | 6955 |
| 9 | Himachal Pradesh | 12 | 109 | 57 | 20118 |
| 10 | Jammu & Kashmir | 14 | 59 | 75 | 6652 |
| 11 | Jharkhand | 18 | 210 | 152 | 32615 |
| 12 | Karnataka | 27 | 175 | 270 | 29406 |
| 13 | Kerala | 14 | 63 | 159 | 1364 |
| 14 | Madhya Pradesh | 45 | 259 | 394 | 55393 |
| 15 | Maharashtra | 35 | 353 | 378 | 43711 |
| 16 | Manipur | 9 | 38 | 33 | 2391 |
| 17 | Meghalaya | 7 | 32 | 16 | 6026 |
| 18 | Mizoram | 8 | 25 | 22 | 817 |
| 19 | Nagaland | 8 | 93 | 9 | 1317 |
| 20 | Orissa | 30 | 398 | 138 | 51349 |
| 21 | Pondicherry | 4 | 10 | 6 | 92 |
| 22 | Punjab | 17 | 72 | 157 | 12673 |
| 23 | Rajasthan | 32 | 241 | 222 | 41353 |
| 24 | Sikkim | 4 | 9 | 9 | 452 |
| 25 | Tamil Nadu | 30 | 201 | 832 | 16317 |
| 26 | Tripura | 4 | 38 | 23 | 870 |
| 27 | Uttar Pradesh | 70 | 300 | 704 | 107452 |
| 28 | Uttaranchal | 13 | 49 | 86 | 16826 |
| 29 | West Bengal | 18 | 341 | 375 | 40782 |
| 30 | Andaman & Nicobar Islands | 2 | 7 | 3 | 547 |
| 31 | Chandigarh | 1 | 1 | 1 | 24 |
| 32 | Dadra & Nagar Haveli | 1 | 1 | 2 | 70 |
| 33 | Daman & Diu | 2 | 2 | 2 | 23 |
| 34 | Delhi | 9 | 27 | 62 | 165 |
| 35 | Lakshadweep | 1 | 4 | 3 | 24 |

Source: Census of India, 2001

1.2 Vital Statistics

1.2.1 Birth Rate, Death Rate and Natural Growth Rate in India 1991- 04

| S.No. | Year | Birth Rate | | | Death Rate | | | Natural Growth Rate | | |
|-------|------|------------|-------|----------|------------|-------|----------|---------------------|-------|----------|
| | | Rural | Urban | Combined | Rural | Urban | Combined | Rural | Urban | Combined |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1 | 1991 | 30.9 | 24.3 | 29.5 | 10.6 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 20.3 | 17.2 | 19.7 |
| 2 | 1992 | 30.9 | 23.1 | 29.2 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 20.0 | 16.1 | 19.1 |
| 3 | 1993 | 30.4 | 23.7 | 28.7 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 19.4 |
| 4 | 1994 | 30.5 | 23.1 | 28.7 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 20.4 | 16.4 | 19.4 |
| 5 | 1995 | 30.0 | 22.7 | 28.3 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 20.2 | 16.1 | 19.3 |
| 6 | 1996 | 29.3 | 21.6 | 27.5 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 19.6 | 15.1 | 18.5 |
| 7 | 1997 | 28.9 | 21.5 | 27.2 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 19.3 | 15.0 | 18.3 |
| 8 | 1998 | 28.0 | 21.0 | 26.5 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 18.3 | 14.5 | 17.5 |
| 9 | 1999 | 27.6 | 20.8 | 26.1 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 18.2 | 14.5 | 17.4 |
| 10 | 2000 | 27.6 | 20.7 | 25.8 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 18.3 | 14.4 | 17.3 |
| 11 | 2001 | 27.1 | 20.3 | 25.4 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 18.1 | 14.0 | 17.0 |
| 12 | 2002 | 26.6 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 17.9 | 13.9 | 16.9 |
| 13 | 2003 | 26.4 | 19.8 | 24.8 | 8.7 | 6 | 8 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 16.8 |
| 14 | 2004 | 25.9 | 19 | 24.1 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 17.8 | 13.3 | 16.6 |

Notes:

- Rate Per 1000 Population Per Annum

Source: SRS Bulletin, Registrar General of India, New Delhi, April 2006

1.2.2 States/UTs wise Birth Rates in India 2004

| S.No. | India/ States / UTs | Rural | Urban | Combined |
|-------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | India | 25.9 | 19 | 24.1 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 20.2 | 16.1 | 19 |
| 2 | Arunachal Pradesh | 22.2 | 16.8 | 21.2 |
| 3 | Assam | 27 | 14.3 | 25.1 |
| 4 | Bihar | 31 | 23.1 | 30.2 |
| 5 | Chattisgarh | 29.3 | 19.4 | 27.4 |
| 6 | Goa | 12.9 | 14.4 | 13.8 |
| 7 | Gujarat | 26.3 | 21.1 | 24.3 |
| 8 | Haryana | 26.8 | 21.2 | 25.1 |
| 9 | Himachal Pradesh | 19.9 | 12.7 | 19.2 |
| 10 | Jammu & Kashmir | 20.2 | 13.4 | 18.7 |
| 11 | Jharkhand | 28.1 | 18.5 | 26.2 |
| 12 | Karnataka | 22.5 | 17.9 | 20.9 |
| 13 | Kerala | 15.4 | 14.6 | 15.2 |
| 14 | Madhya Pradesh | 32 | 22.6 | 29.8 |
| 15 | Maharashtra | 19.9 | 17.9 | 19.1 |
| 16 | Manipur | 13.3 | 15.8 | 13.9 |
| 17 | Meghalaya | 26.6 | 18.5 | 25.2 |
| 18 | Mizoram | 23.5 | 14.6 | 19.1 |
| 19 | Nagaland | 13.5 | 15.9 | 13.9 |
| 20 | Orissa | 23.6 | 17.3 | 22.7 |
| 21 | Punjab | 19.3 | 17.6 | 18.7 |
| 22 | Rajasthan | 30.8 | 23.7 | 29 |
| 23 | Sikkim | 19.7 | 18.1 | 19.5 |
| 24 | Tamil Nadu | 17.8 | 16.2 | 17.1 |
| 25 | Tripura | 15.6 | 11.9 | 15 |
| 26 | Uttar Pradesh | 32 | 26.2 | 30.8 |
| 27 | Uttaranchal | 21.6 | 16.2 | 20.5 |
| 28 | West Bengal | 21.8 | 12.9 | 19.3 |
| 29 | Andaman & Nicobar Island | 17.4 | 16 | 16.9 |
| 30 | Chandigarh | 21.4 | 15.6 | 16.1 |
| 31 | Dadra & Nagar Haveli | 28.6 | 29.5 | 28.8 |
| 32 | Daman & Diu | 19.7 | 20.6 | 20 |
| 33 | Delhi | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 |
| 34 | Lakshadweep | 21 | 19.8 | 20.4 |
| 35 | Pondicherry | 17 | 17 | 17 |

Notes:

- Birth rate per 1000 population

Source: Sample Registration System Bulletin; Registrar General of India. April 2006

1.2.3 Projected Crude Birth Rates in India & Major States 1996-16

| S.No. | India & Major States | 1996-01 | 2001-06 | 2006-11 | 2011-16 |
|-------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | India | 24.10 | 22.84 | 22.27 | 21.41 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 18.61 | 17.34 | 17.05 | 16.72 |
| 2 | Assam | 22.67 | 21.73 | 21.23 | 20.69 |
| 3 | Bihar | 27.35 | 25.33 | 24.99 | 24.94 |
| 4 | Gujarat | 22.33 | 20.61 | 18.96 | 17.53 |
| 5 | Haryana | 24.00 | 22.75 | 21.98 | 21.01 |
| 6 | Karnataka | 20.77 | 19.69 | 19.08 | 18.13 |
| 7 | Kerala | 15.21 | 15.30 | 14.54 | 13.47 |
| 8 | Madhya Pradesh | 29.45 | 27.99 | 27.28 | 26.43 |
| 9 | Maharashtra | 19.94 | 18.60 | 17.86 | 17.30 |
| 10 | Orissa | 21.22 | 20.17 | 19.70 | 18.98 |
| 11 | Punjab | 20.97 | 20.23 | 19.23 | 18.03 |
| 12 | Rajasthan | 27.68 | 26.52 | 26.19 | 25.54 |
| 13 | Tamilnadu | 16.31 | 15.60 | 15.02 | 14.17 |
| 14 | Uttar Pradesh | 31.94 | 30.75 | 30.49 | 29.84 |
| 15 | West Bengal | 20.63 | 19.15 | 18.52 | 17.83 |

Source: Population Projection for India & States 1996-2016 – Registrar General India, 2001

1.2.4 States/UTs wise Death Rates in India 2004

| S.No. | India/States/UTs | Total | | | Rural | | | Urban | | |
|-------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | India | 7.5 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 7.0 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.3 |
| 2 | Arunachal Pradesh | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| 3 | Assam | 8.8 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 4.7 |
| 4 | Bihar | 8.1 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| 5 | Chhattisgarh | 7.7 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 5.0 |
| 6 | Goa | 7.2 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| 7 | Gujarat | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| 8 | Haryana | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| 9 | Himachal Pradesh | 6.8 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.9 |
| 10 | Jammu & Kashmir | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 3.9 |
| 11 | Jharkhand | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| 12 | Karnataka | 6.9 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 4.1 |
| 13 | Kerala | 6.1 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 5.4 |
| 14 | Madhya Pradesh | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| 15 | Maharashtra | 6.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| 16 | Manipur | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 3.1 |
| 17 | Meghalaya | 7.3 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6 | 7.2 | 4.8 |
| 18 | Mizoram | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 3.3 |
| 19 | Nagaland | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| 20 | Orissa | 9.6 | 10 | 8.6 | 10 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.4 |
| 21 | Punjab | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| 22 | Rajasthan | 7.0 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.7 |
| 23 | Sikkim | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 2.2 |
| 24 | Tamil Nadu | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.1 |
| 25 | Tripura | 5.5 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 2.3 |
| 26 | Uttar Pradesh | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| 27 | Uttaranchal | 7.2 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 3.4 |
| 28 | West Bengal | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 5.6 |
| 29 | A & N Islands | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| 30 | Chandigarh | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| 31 | Dadra & Nagar Haveli | 5.2 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 0.6 |
| 32 | Daman & Diu | 5.8 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 4.5 |
| 33 | Delhi | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| 34 | Lakshadweep | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| 35 | Pondicherry | 8.0 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.3 |

Notes:

- Death Rate per 1000 Population

Source: SRS Bulletin, Registrar General of India, April 2006

1.2.5 Projected Crude Death Rates in India & Major States 1996-16

| S.No. | India & Major states | 1996-2001 | 2001-06 | 2006-11 | 2011-16 |
|-------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | India | 8.99 | 8.27 | 7.80 | 7.48 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 7.92 | 7.75 | 7.99 | 8.26 |
| 2 | Assam | 9.44 | 8.51 | 8.20 | 8.08 |
| 3 | Bihar | 11.14 | 10.01 | 9.35 | 8.90 |
| 4 | Gujarat | 8.43 | 7.63 | 7.14 | 6.97 |
| 5 | Haryana | 7.75 | 7.09 | 6.90 | 6.85 |
| 6 | Karnataka | 8.03 | 7.79 | 7.91 | 8.07 |
| 7 | Kerala | 5.45 | 5.81 | 6.36 | 7.04 |
| 8 | Madhya Pradesh | 11.32 | 10.39 | 9.75 | 9.23 |
| 9 | Maharashtra | 7.57 | 7.20 | 7.06 | 7.05 |
| 10 | Orissa | 11.50 | 11.14 | 11.14 | 11.23 |
| 11 | Punjab | 8.55 | 8.02 | 7.64 | 8.01 |
| 12 | Rajasthan | 9.20 | 8.47 | 7.96 | 7.63 |
| 13 | Tamilnadu | 6.95 | 6.81 | 7.02 | 7.55 |
| 14 | Uttar Pradesh | 10.85 | 9.59 | 8.60 | 7.79 |
| 15 | West Bengal | 6.70 | 6.21 | 6.17 | 6.37 |

Source: Population Projection for India & States 1996-2016 – Registrar General India, 2001

1.2.6 Life Expectancy at Birth in India 1991-02

| S.No. | Census Year | At Birth | |
|-------|----------------------|----------|--------|
| | | Male | Female |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | 1991-95 ¹ | 59.70 | 60.90 |
| 2 | 1992-96 ² | 60.10 | 61.40 |
| 3 | 1993-97 ² | 60.40 | 61.80 |
| 4 | 1994-98 ² | 60.60 | 62.20 |
| 5 | 1995-99 ² | 60.80 | 62.50 |
| 6 | 1996-00 | 61.00 | 62.70 |
| 7 | 1997-01 | 61.30 | 63.60 |
| 8 | 1998-02 | 61.60 | 63.30 |

Notes:

1. Based on SRS Relates to the Period of 1991-95
2. SRS Based Abridged Life Tables 1992-96 to 1995-99

Source: SRS, Registrar General of India

1.2.7 Life Expectancy at Birth in India & Major States 1997-02

| S.No. | India & Major States | 1997-01 | | 1998-02 | |
|-------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | India | 61.3 | 63.0 | 61.6 | 63.3 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 61.9 | 64.4 | 62.0 | 64.6 |
| 2 | Assam | 57.6 | 57.8 | 57.7 | 58.1 |
| 3 | Bihar | 61.1 | 59.3 | 61.4 | 59.5 |
| 4 | Gujarat | 62.3 | 64.2 | 62.4 | 64.4 |
| 5 | Haryana | 64.6 | 65.2 | 64.7 | 65.4 |
| 6 | Himachal Pradesh | 65.5 | 66.1 | 65.7 | 66.3 |
| 7 | Karnataka | 62.6 | 66.0 | 62.8 | 66.2 |
| 8 | Kerala | 70.8 | 76.2 | 70.8 | 75.9 |
| 9 | Madhya Pradesh | 56.7 | 56.4 | 57.0 | 56.7 |
| 10 | Maharashtra | 64.8 | 67.3 | 65.0 | 67.4 |
| 11 | Orissa | 58.0 | 58.2 | 58.4 | 58.5 |
| 12 | Punjab | 67.2 | 69.3 | 67.4 | 69.5 |
| 13 | Rajasthan | 60.3 | 61.3 | 60.5 | 61.6 |
| 14 | Tamil Nadu | 64.1 | 66.1 | 64.2 | 66.3 |
| 15 | Uttar Pradesh | 59.2 | 58.1 | 59.4 | 58.5 |
| 16 | West Bengal | 63.2 | 64.6 | 63.3 | 64.8 |

Source: SRS, Registrar General of India

1.2.8 Projected Levels of Expectation of Life at Birth in India & Major States 1996-16

| S.No. | India & Major States | 1996-2001 | | 2001-06 | | 2006-11 | | 2011-16 | |
|-------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | India | 62.36 | 63.39 | 64.11 | 65.43 | 65.63 | 67.22 | 66.96 | 68.80 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 61.55 | 63.74 | 62.79 | 65.00 | 63.92 | 66.16 | 64.94 | 67.23 |
| 2 | Assam | 57.34 | 58.84 | 58.96 | 60.87 | 60.44 | 62.70 | 61.77 | 64.36 |
| 3 | Bihar | 63.55 | 62.07 | 65.66 | 64.79 | 67.46 | 67.09 | 69.98 | 69.05 |
| 4 | Gujarat | 61.53 | 62.77 | 63.12 | 64.10 | 64.60 | 65.49 | 65.76 | 66.45 |
| 5 | Haryana | 63.87 | 67.39 | 64.64 | 69.30 | 65.50 | 70.00 | 66.03 | 70.00 |
| 6 | Karnataka | 61.73 | 65.36 | 62.43 | 66.44 | 63.10 | 67.43 | 63.73 | 68.35 |
| 7 | Kerala | 70.69 | 75.00 | 71.67 | 75.00 | 72.00 | 75.00 | 72.00 | 75.00 |
| 8 | Madhya Pradesh | 56.02 | 57.21 | 59.10 | 58.01 | 59.20 | 59.80 | 60.70 | 61.40 |
| 9 | Maharashtra | 65.31 | 68.19 | 66.75 | 69.76 | 67.98 | 71.13 | 69.02 | 72.00 |
| 10 | Orissa | 58.52 | 58.07 | 60.05 | 59.71 | 61.44 | 61.23 | 62.70 | 62.63 |
| 11 | Punjab | 68.39 | 71.40 | 69.78 | 72.00 | 70.88 | 72.00 | 71.74 | 72.00 |
| 12 | Rajasthan | 60.32 | 61.36 | 62.17 | 62.80 | 63.79 | 65.22 | 65.21 | 66.84 |
| 13 | Tamilnadu | 65.21 | 67.58 | 67.00 | 69.75 | 68.45 | 71.54 | 69.64 | 72.00 |
| 14 | Uttar Pradesh | 61.20 | 60.10 | 63.54 | 64.09 | 65.48 | 66.60 | 67.10 | 68.72 |
| 15 | West Bengal | 64.50 | 67.20 | 66.08 | 69.34 | 67.42 | 71.11 | 68.57 | 72.00 |
| 16 | India (Pooled) ¹ | 62.30 | 65.27 | 63.87 | 66.91 | 65.65 | 67.67 | 67.04 | 69.18 |

Note:

1. Based on Major States

Source: Report of the Technical Group on Population Projection Constituted by the Planning Commission, August 1996. Population Projection for India and States, 1996-2016, Registrar General, India

1.2.9 Infant Mortality Rates in India 1994-04

| S.No. | Period | Infant Mortality Rate | | |
|-------|--------|-----------------------|-------|----------|
| | | Rural | Urban | Combined |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | 1994 | 80 | 52 | 74 |
| 2 | 1995 | 80 | 48 | 74 |
| 3 | 1996 | 77 | 46 | 72 |
| 4 | 1997 | 77 | 45 | 71 |
| 5 | 1998 | 77 | 45 | 72 |
| 6 | 1999 | 75 | 44 | 70 |
| 7 | 2000 | 74 | 44 | 68 |
| 8 | 2001 | 72 | 42 | 66 |
| 9 | 2002 | 69 | 40 | 63 |
| 10 | 2003 | 66 | 38 | 60 |
| 11 | 2004 | 64 | 40 | 58 |

Notes:

- Per 1000 live births
- 1994 To 1997 & 1999: Exclude Jammu & Kashmir.
- 1994 To 1995: Exclude Mizoram
- 1995 To 2002: Exclude (Nagaland Rural)

Source: SRS Registrar General of India, 2006

1.2.10 Infant Mortality Rates by Sex & Residence in India 2004

| S.No. | India/States/UTs | Total | | | Rural | | | Urban | | |
|-------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| | India | 58 | 58 | 58 | 64 | 64 | 63 | 40 | 39 | 40 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 59 | 59 | 58 | 65 | 64 | 66 | 39 | 42 | 35 |
| 2 | Arunachal Pradesh | 42 | 33 | 51 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | Assam | 66 | 76 | 55 | 69 | 80 | 57 | 38 | 37 | 40 |
| 4 | Bihar | 61 | 60 | 63 | 63 | 61 | 65 | 47 | 44 | 50 |
| 5 | Chhattisgarh | 60 | 78 | 42 | 61 | 82 | 41 | 52 | 51 | 53 |
| 6 | Goa | 18 | 19 | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | Gujarat | 53 | 50 | 57 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 38 | 30 | 48 |
| 8 | Haryana | 61 | 55 | 68 | 66 | 63 | 69 | 47 | 30 | 67 |
| 9 | Himachal Pradesh | 51 | 58 | 45 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | Jammu & Kashmir | 49 | 41 | 59 | 51 | 41 | 64 | 37 | 40 | 34 |
| 11 | Jharkhand | 49 | 42 | 57 | 51 | 47 | 57 | 34 | 17 | 53 |
| 12 | Karnataka | 49 | 49 | 49 | 54 | 52 | 57 | 38 | 44 | 31 |
| 13 | Kerala | 12 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 14 | Madhya Pradesh | 79 | 82 | 75 | 84 | 88 | 80 | 56 | 58 | 53 |
| 15 | Maharashtra | 36 | 31 | 42 | 42 | 34 | 53 | 27 | 28 | 26 |
| 16 | Manipur | 13 | 15 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | Meghalaya | 42 | 41 | 44 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 18 | Mizoram | 27 | 32 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 19 | Nagaland | 17 | 18 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20 | Orissa | 77 | 76 | 79 | 80 | 78 | 81 | 58 | 54 | 63 |
| 21 | Punjab | 45 | 37 | 55 | 50 | 42 | 60 | 36 | 28 | 46 |
| 22 | Rajasthan | 67 | 66 | 69 | 74 | 70 | 79 | 42 | 49 | 33 |
| 23 | Sikkim | 30 | 42 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 24 | Tamil Nadu | 41 | 43 | 38 | 45 | 46 | 44 | 35 | 39 | 30 |
| 25 | Tripura | 30 | 38 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | Uttar Pradesh | 72 | 71 | 72 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 53 | 51 | 55 |
| 27 | Uttaranchal | 44 | 43 | 47 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 28 | West Bengal | 40 | 45 | 34 | 42 | 48 | 35 | 32 | 33 | 32 |
| 29 | A & N Islands | 25 | 26 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | Chandigarh | 22 | 28 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 31 | Dadra & Nagar Haveli | 34 | 39 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 32 | Daman & Diu | 30 | 35 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | Delhi | 32 | 32 | 32 | 48 | 47 | 49 | 30 | 30 | 29 |
| 34 | Lakshadweep | 39 | 49 | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | Pondicherry | 27 | 40 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Notes:

- Per 1000 live births
- Infant mortality rates for smaller States and Union territories are based on three-year period 2002-04. Due to inadequate sample size, rural and urban breakup of Infant mortality rate is not given.

Source: Statistical Report, Registrar General of India April 2006

1.2.11 Maternal Mortality Rate in India & Major States 1997-98

| S.No. | India & Major states | 1997 | 1998 |
|-------|----------------------|------------|------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | India | 408 | 407 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 154 | 159 |
| 2 | Assam | 401 | 409 |
| 3 | Bihar | 451 | 452 |
| 4 | Gujarat | 29 | 28 |
| 5 | Haryana | 105 | 103 |
| 6 | Karnataka | 195 | 195 |
| 7 | Kerala | 195 | 198 |
| 8 | Madhya Pradesh | 498 | 498 |
| 9 | Maharashtra | 135 | 135 |
| 10 | Orissa | 361 | 367 |
| 11 | Punjab | 196 | 199 |
| 12 | Rajasthan | 677 | 670 |
| 13 | Tamilnadu | 76 | 79 |
| 14 | Uttar Pradesh | 707 | 707 |
| 15 | West Bengal | 264 | 266 |

Source: SRS, Registrar General of India

1.2.12 Mortality Indicators in India 1993-03

| S.No. | Indicators | Years | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. Rural | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Crude death rate | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| | Infant mortality rate | 82.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 77.0 | 77.0 | 77.4 | 75.0 | 74.0 | 71.7 | 69.0 | 66.0 |
| | Neo-natal mortality rate | 52.3 | 52.0 | 52.3 | 50.0 | 50.5 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 44 | NA | 41.0 |
| | Post-natal mortality rate | 28.2 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.0 | 26.5 | 28.4 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 27.7 | NA | 25.0 |
| | Peri-natal mortality rate | 47.9 | 43.4 | 47.6 | 46.0 | 46.3 | 45.2 | 47.0 | 44.0 | 39.1 | NA | 36.0 |
| | Still birth rate | 10.8 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 9.7 | NA | 9.0 |
| 2. Urban | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Crude death rate | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| | Infant mortality rate | 45.0 | 52.0 | 48.0 | 46.0 | 45.1 | 44.9 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 42.4 | 40.0 | 38.0 |
| | Neo-natal mortality rate | 28.4 | 32.6 | 29.2 | 28.0 | 26.2 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 27.0 | 24.9 | NA | 22.0 |
| | Post-natal mortality rate | 15.8 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 17.9 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 17.4 | NA | 16.0 |
| | Peri-natal mortality rate | 31.0 | 38.7 | 31.2 | 32.0 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 30.0 | 26.0 | 24.7 | NA | 20.0 |
| | Still birth rate | 9.3 | 15.2 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.9 | NA | 8.0 |
| 3. Combined | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Crude death rate | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| | Infant mortality rate | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 72.0 | 71.0 | 71.6 | 70.0 | 68.0 | 65.9 | 64.0 | 60.0 |
| | Neo-natal mortality rate | 47.1 | 47.7 | 48.1 | 47.0 | 46.1 | 45.1 | 45.0 | 44.0 | 40.2 | NA | 37.0 |
| | Post-natal mortality rate | 25.5 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 26.5 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 25.7 | NA | 23.0 |
| | Peri-natal mortality rate | 44.2 | 42.5 | 44.6 | 44.0 | 43.2 | 42.4 | 44.0 | 40.0 | 26.2 | NA | 33.0 |
| | Still birth rate | 10.5 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 9.3 | NA | 9.0 |

Notes:

- 1993 to 1997 & 1999: Exclude Jammu & Kashmir.
- 1993 to 1995: Exclude Mizoram
- 1995 to 2002: Exclude Nagaland (Rural).
- NA - Not Available

Source: Statistical Report, Registrar General of India, 2003

1.2.13 Age Specific Mortality Rates in India 2002

| S.No. | Age Groups | Rural | Urban | Total |
|-------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | 0-4 | 19.7 | 10.3 | 17.8 |
| 2 | 5-9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 3 | 10-14 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 4 | 15-19 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 5 | 20-24 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| 6 | 25-29 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| 7 | 30-34 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| 8 | 35-39 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| 9 | 40-44 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 10 | 45-49 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 6.7 |
| 11 | 50-54 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 9.5 |
| 12 | 55-59 | 16.2 | 12.7 | 15.3 |
| 13 | 60-64 | 22.6 | 20.2 | 22.0 |
| 14 | 65-69 | 38.8 | 36.7 | 38.3 |
| 15 | 70-74 | 53.6 | 44.3 | 51.5 |
| 16 | 75-79 | 79.7 | 72.3 | 78.1 |
| 17 | 80-84 | 101.1 | 90.4 | 98.6 |
| 18 | 85+ | 161.7 | 178.5 | 165.5 |
| 19 | All Ages | 8.7 | 6.1 | 8.1 |

Source: Sample Registration System, Registrar General of India

1.2.14 Total Fertility Rate by Residence in India & Major States 2003

| S.No. | India and Major states | Rural | Urban | Total |
|-------|------------------------|------------|------------|----------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | India | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3 |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| 2 | Assam | 3 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| 3 | Bihar | 4.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 |
| 4 | Gujarat | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 5 | Haryana | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3 |
| 6 | Himachal Pradesh | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 7 | Karnataka | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 8 | Kerala | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 9 | Madhya Pradesh | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.8 |
| 10 | Maharashtra | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 11 | Orissa | 2.6 | 2 | 2.6 |
| 12 | Punjab | 2.4 | 2 | 2.3 |
| 13 | Rajasthan | 4 | 2.7 | 3.8 |
| 14 | Tamil Nadu | 2 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 15 | Uttar Pradesh | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.4 |
| 16 | West Bengal | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 |

Source: Statistical Report, Registrar General of India, 2003